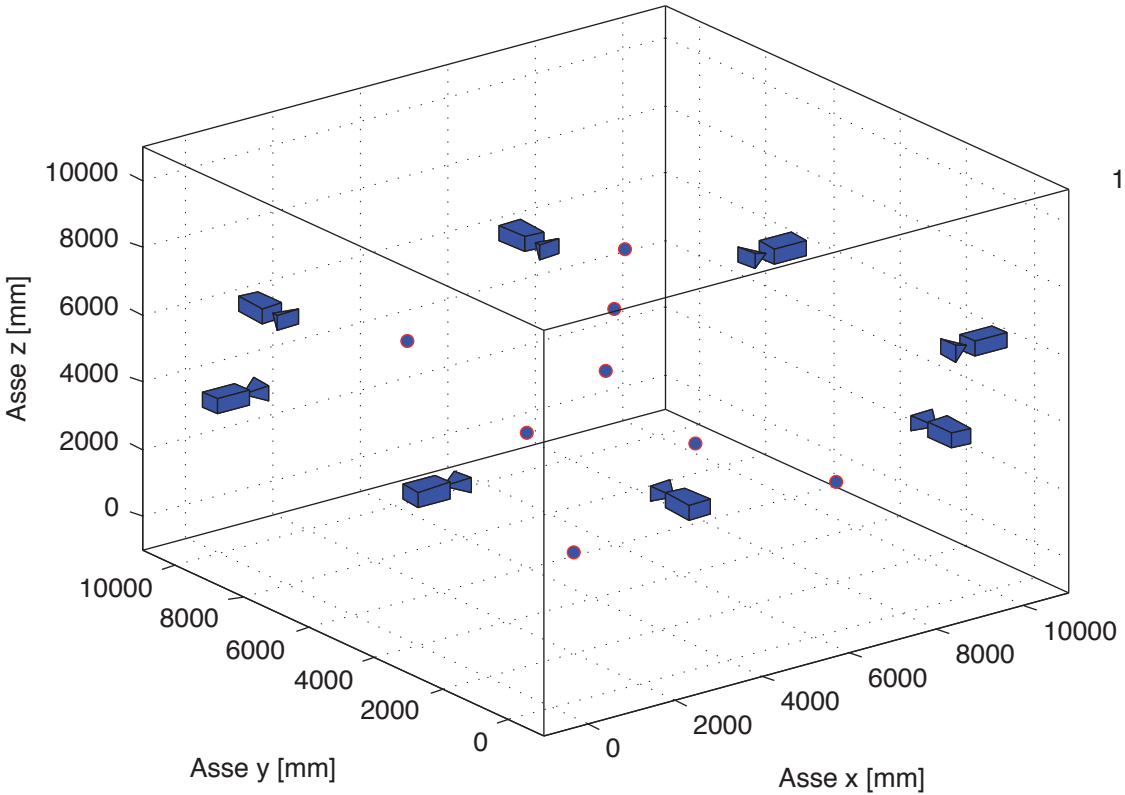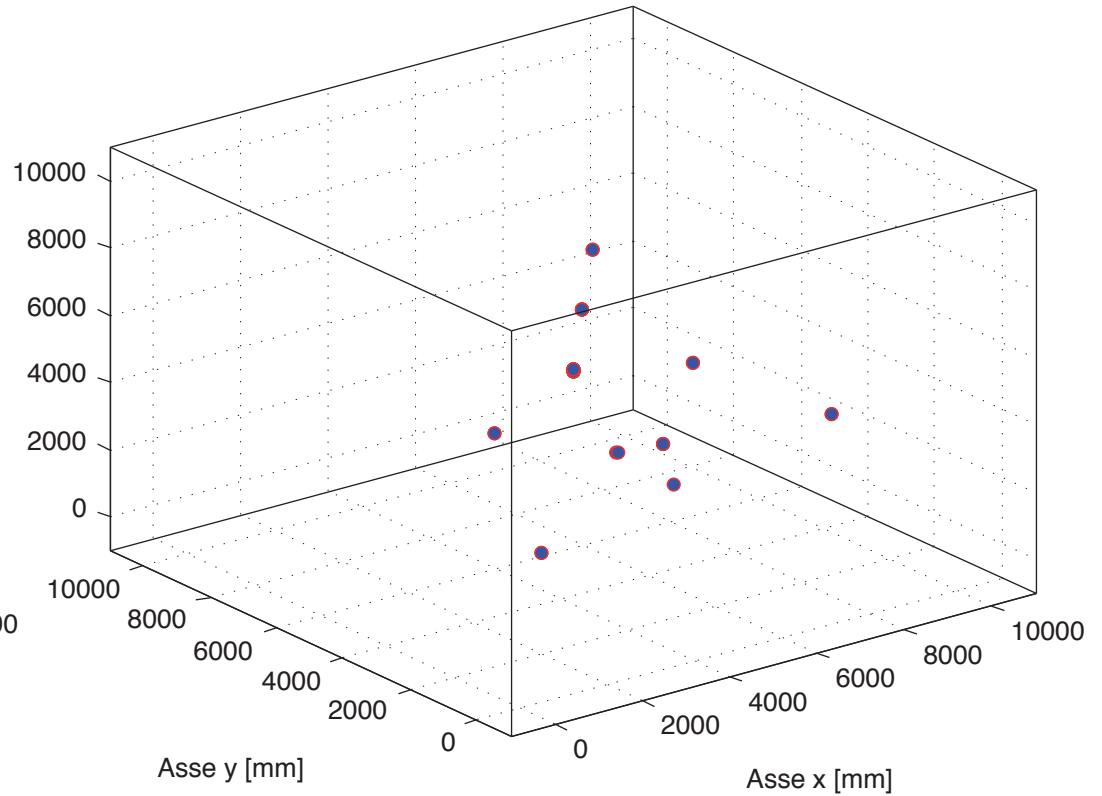Ricostruzione centralizzata